

# ESCON Overview

The ESCON servo controllers are small-sized, powerful 4-quadrant PWM servo controller for the highly efficient control of permanent magnet-activated DC motors.

The featured operating modes – speed control (closed loop), speed control (open loop), and current control – meet the highest requirements. The ESCON servo controllers are designed being commanded by an analog set value and features extensive analog and digital I/O functionality and are being configured via USB interface using the graphical user interface “ESCON Studio”.

ue and features extensive analog and digital I/O functionality and are being configured via USB interface using the graphical user interface “ESCON Studio”.



Depending on the ESCON variant, the following **motor types** can be operated

- DC motor: Permanent-magnet DC motor
- EC motor: Brushless, electronically commutated permanent-magnet DC motor (BLDC) with and without Hall sensors.

Various **operating modes** allow an adaptable use in a wide range of drive systems

- Current controller: The current controller compares the actual motor current (torque) with the applied set value. In case of deviation, the motor current is dynamically readjusted.
- Speed controller (closed loop): The closed loop speed controller compares the actual speed signal with the applied set value. In case of deviation, the speed is dynamically readjusted.
- Speed controller (open loop): The open loop speed controller feeds the motor with a voltage proportional to the applied speed set value. Changes in load are compensated using the IxR methodology.

### Speed measurement by

- Digital incremental encoder: The encoders deliver simple square signals for further processing. Their impulses are counted to determine the speed. Channels A and B are phase-shifted signals, which are being compared to determine the direction of rotation.
- DC tachometer: The DC tachometer delivers a speed-proportional analog voltage.
- Available Hall sensors: The Hall sensors deliver six different combinations of switching impulses per electrical turn which are counted to determine speed. They also deliver phase-shifted signals that are being compared to determine the direction of rotation.
- Sensorless EC: The speed is determined by the progression of the induced voltage. The electronics evaluates the zero crossing of the induced voltage (EMF).

To the numerous **inputs** and **outputs**, various functionalities can be assigned to.

**Set value** (speed or current), **current limitation**, as well as **offset** can be assigned as follows.

- Analog value: The value is defined by an analog voltage set via external or internal potentiometer.
- PWM value: The value is defined by fixed frequency and amplitude. The desired change is achieved by variation of the duty cycle of 10...90%.
- RC Servo Value: The value is set with a signal pulse with a duration of 1.0...2.0 ms.
- Fixed value: The value is defined by a fixed preset value.
- 2 fixed values: Value 1 is defined by a fixed preset value 1. Value 2 is defined by a fixed preset value 2. A digital input is used to switch between the two preset values.

Various functionalities are available to **enable** the power stage.

- Enable: Enables or disables the power stage.
- Enable & Direction: Enables or disables the power stage and determines the motor shaft's direction of rotation.

### Software

- Installation Program: ESCON Setup
- Graphical User Interface: ESCON Studio
- ✓ Startup Wizard
- ✓ Regulation Tuning
- ✓ Diagnostic
- ✓ Firmware Update
- ✓ Controller Monitor
- ✓ Parameters
- ✓ Data Recording
- ✓ Online Help
- Language: German, English, French, Italian, Spanish, Japanese, Chinese
- Operating System: Windows 10, Windows 8, Windows 7, Windows XP SP3
- Communication interface: USB 2.0/3.0 (full speed)

### Easy startup

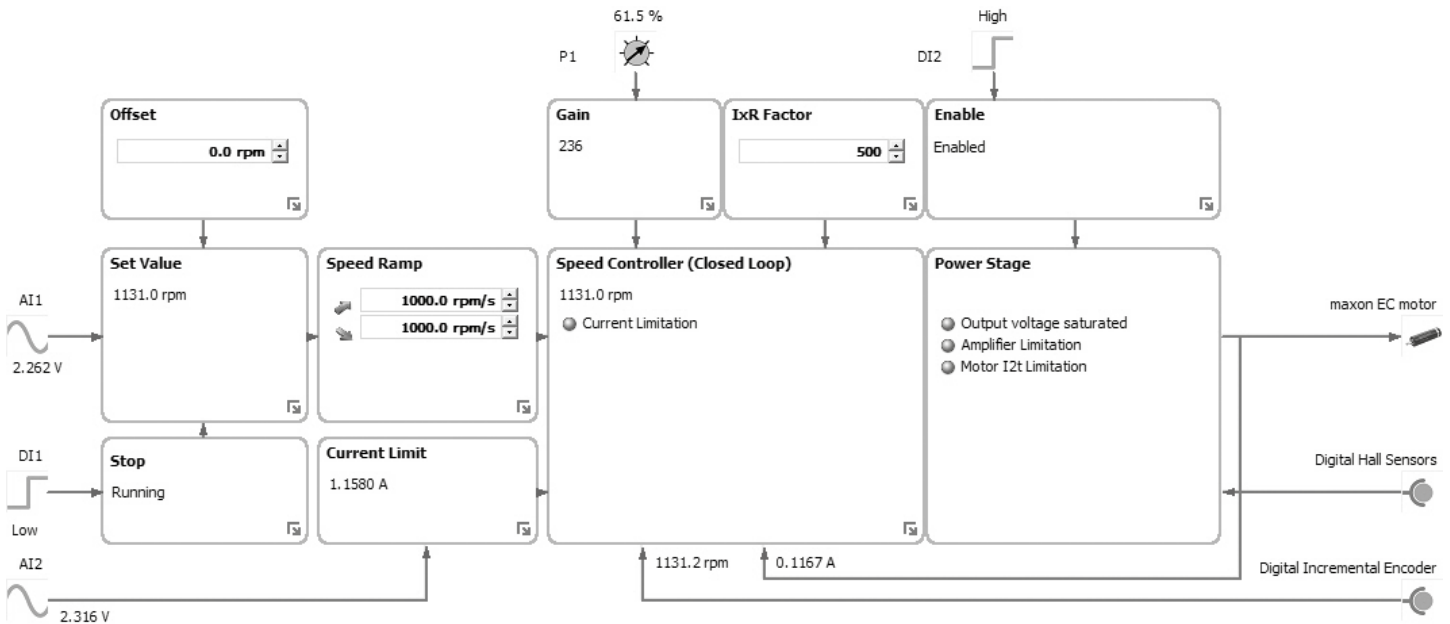
Startup and parameterization are performed using the intuitive graphical user interface “ESCON Studio” with the help of simple to use, menu-guided wizards. The following wizards are available: Startup, Regulation Tuning, Firmware Update, Controller Monitor, Parameters, Data Recording, and Diagnostics.

### Protective equipment

The servo controller has protective circuits against overcurrent, excess temperature, under- and overvoltage, against voltage transients, and against short-circuits in the motor cable. Furthermore it is equipped with protected digital inputs and outputs and an adjustable current limitation for protecting the motor and the load. The motor current and the actual speed of the motor shaft can be monitored by means of the analog output voltage.

### Comprehensive documentation

Using the “Feature Comparison Chart”, the suitable ESCON servo controller can easily be determined. The “Hardware Reference” comprises the specifications of the hardware in detail. The documents “Firmware Version” and “Release Notes” describe changes and improvements of firmware and software. In addition, the graphical user interface “ESCON Studio” features a comprehensive online help.



ESCON Studio (Controller Monitor)

- Enable CW: Enables or disables the power stage in direction of rotation-dependent sense. The rotor can only turn clockwise (CW).
- Enable CCW: Enables or disables the power stage in direction of rotation-dependent sense. The rotor can only turn counterclockwise (CCW).
- Enable CW & CCW: Enables or disables the power stage in direction of rotation-dependent sense. The signals are interlocked against each other.

The **ramp function** permits controlled acceleration/deceleration of the motor shaft in both, open loop and closed loop speed controller mode.

- Analog ramp: The ramp is defined by a variable analog value.
- Fixed ramp: The ramp is defined by a fixed preset value.

**Stop:** The motor shaft decelerates with preset speed ramp until complete standstill.

**Ready:** The Ready signal can be used to transmit the operational status (respectively fault) to

a superior control.

**Speed and Current Comparator:** The digital output is set depending on the actual value.

- Limit: The digital output is set as soon as the preset value is reached. It remains set as long as the value is exceeded.
- Range: The digital output is set as soon as the preset value range is reached. It remains set as long as the value remains in range.
- Deviation: The digital output is set as soon as the preset value deviation (based on the set value) is in range.

With the integrated **potentiometers** the additional following functions can be adjusted

- Current Gain: Adjustment of the current controller gain.
- Speed Gain: Adjustment of the speed controller gain.
- IxR Factor: The voltage drop caused by terminal resistance will be compensated in the range of [0...1000...2000].

Analog outputs allow monitoring of

- Actual current: Actually measured motor winding current.

- Actual current averaged: Actually measured motor winding current filtered by first order digital low-pass filter with a cut-off frequency of 5 Hz.
- Actual speed: Actually measured motor speed.
- Actual speed averaged: Actually measured motor speed filtered by 1st order digital low-pass filter with a cut-off frequency of 5 Hz.
- Demand Current: Demanded motor winding current.
- Demand Speed: Demanded motor speed.
- Temperature Power Stage: Actually measured power stage temperature.
- Fixed value: The output voltage is said fixed to the preset value.

**Accessories ESCON (not included in delivery)**

|        |                                     |   |   |   |  |   |   |  |   |  |
|--------|-------------------------------------|---|---|---|--|---|---|--|---|--|
| 404404 | ESCON 36/2 DC Connector Set         |   | ✓ |   |  |   |   |  |   |  |
| 425255 | ESCON 36/3 EC Connector Set         |   |   | ✓ |  |   |   |  |   |  |
| 403962 | DC Motor Cable                      |   | ✓ |   |  |   |   |  |   |  |
| 403964 | I/O Cable 7core (analog I/O's)      |   | ✓ | ✓ |  |   |   |  |   |  |
| 403965 | I/O Cable 6core (digital I/O's)     |   | ✓ | ✓ |  |   |   |  |   |  |
| 275934 | Encoder Cable                       |   | ✓ | ✓ |  |   |   |  |   |  |
| 403957 | Power Cable                         |   | ✓ | ✓ |  |   |   |  |   |  |
| 403968 | USB Type A - micro B Cable          | ✓ |   | ✓ |  |   |   |  |   |  |
| 418719 | Adapter BLACK FPC11poles            |   |   | ✓ |  |   |   |  |   |  |
| 418723 | Adapter BLUE FPC8poles              |   |   | ✓ |  |   |   |  |   |  |
| 418721 | Adapter GREEN FPC8poles             |   |   | ✓ |  |   |   |  |   |  |
| 486400 | ESCON Module 24/2 Motherboard       | ✓ |   |   |  |   |   |  |   |  |
| 438779 | ESCON Module Motherboard            |   |   |   |  | ✓ |   |  |   |  |
| 586048 | ESCON Module 50/8 Motherboard       |   |   |   |  |   | ✓ |  | ✓ |  |
| 450237 | ESCON Module Motherboard Sensorless |   |   |   |  | ✓ |   |  |   |  |
| 586142 | ESCON Module 50/8 Thermal Pad       |   |   |   |  |   | ✓ |  |   |  |

# ESCON Data



motor control

|   | ESCON 50/5  | ESCON 70/10   |
|---|---|---|
| DC motors up to (continuous / maximum)                      | 250 W / 750 W   | 700 W / 2100 W  |
| EC motors up to (continuous / maximum)                      | 250 W / 750 W   | 700 W / 2100 W  |
| <b>Sensors</b>  |   |   |
|   | Digital Incremental Encoder<br>(2 channel with or without Line Driver)          | Digital Incremental Encoder<br>(2 channel with or without Line Driver)          |
|   | DC Tacho  | DC Tacho  |
|   | Without sensor (DC motors)  | Without sensor (DC motors)  |
|   | Digital Hall Sensors (EC motors)  | Digital Hall Sensors (EC motors)  |
| <b>Operating mode</b>                                       |   |   |
|   | Current controller (torque control),<br>Speed controller (closed and open loop) | Current controller (torque control),<br>Speed controller (closed and open loop) |
| <b>Electrical data</b>                                      |   |   |
| Nominal operating voltage $V_{CC}$                          | 10 - 50 VDC   | 10 - 70 VDC   |
| Max. output voltage   | $0.98 \times V_{CC}$  | $0.95 \times V_{CC}$  |
| Max. output current   | 15 A (<20 s)  | 30 A (<20 s)  |
| Continuous output current                                   | 5 A   | 10 A  |
| Pulse width modulation frequency                            | 53.6 kHz  | 53.6 kHz  |
| Sampling rate PI current controller                         | 53.6 kHz  | 53.6 kHz  |
| Sampling rate PI speed controller                           | 5.36 kHz  | 5.36 kHz  |
| Max. efficiency   | 95%   | 98%   |
| Max. speed (DC)   | limited by max. speed (motor) and max. output<br>voltage (controller)           | limited by max. speed (motor) and max. output<br>voltage (controller)           |
| Max. speed (EC; 1 pole pair)                                | 150 000 rpm   | 150 000 rpm   |
| Built-in motor choke  | 3 x 30 $\mu$ H / 5 A  | 3 x 15 $\mu$ H / 10 A   |
| <b>Inputs/Outputs</b>                                       |   |   |
| Hall sensor signals   | H1, H2, H3  | H1, H2, H3  |
| Encoder signals   | A, A\, B, B\  | A, A\, B, B\  |
| Max. encoder input frequency differential<br>(single-ended) | 1 MHz<br>(100 kHz)  | 1 MHz<br>(100 kHz)  |
| Potentiometers  | 2   | 2   |
| Digital inputs  | 2   | 2   |
| Digital inputs/outputs                                      | 2   | 2   |
| Analog inputs   | 2   | 2   |
| Resolution, Range, Circuit                                  | 12-bit, -10...+10 V, differential   | 12-bit, -10...+10 V, differential   |
| Analog outputs  | 2   | 2   |
| Resolution, Range, Max. output current                      | 12-bit, -4...+4 V, 1 mA   | 12-bit, -4...+4 V, 1 mA   |
| Auxiliary voltage output                                    | +5 VDC (IL $\leq$ 10 mA)  | +5 VDC (IL $\leq$ 10 mA)  |
| Hall sensor supply voltage                                  | +5 VDC (IL $\leq$ 30 mA)  | +5 VDC (IL $\leq$ 30 mA)  |
| Encoder supply voltage                                      | +5 VDC (IL $\leq$ 70 mA)  | +5 VDC (IL $\leq$ 70 mA)  |
| Status Indicators   | Operation: green LED / Error: red LED   | Operation: green LED / Error: red LED   |
| <b>Environmental conditions</b>                             |   |   |
| Temperature – Operation                                     | -30...+45°C   | -30...+45°C   |
| Temperature – Extended range                                | +45...+85°C; Derating: -0.111 A/°C  | +45...+82°C; Derating: -0.270 A/°C  |
| Temperature – Storage                                       | -40...+85°C   | -40...+85°C   |
| Humidity (condensation not permitted)                       | 5...90%   | 5...90%   |
| <b>Mechanical data</b>                                      |   |   |
| Weight  | Approx. 204 g   | Approx. 259 g   |
| Dimensions (L x W x H)                                      | 115 x 75.5 x 24 mm  | 125 x 78.5 x 27 mm  |
| Mounting holes  | for screws M4   | for screws M4   |
| <b>Part numbers</b>   |   |   |
|   | <b>409510 ESCON 50/5</b>  | <b>422969 ESCON 70/10</b>   |
|   | Order accessories separately, from page 529                                     | Order accessories separately, from page 529                                     |